

No calculators, books, or other resources allowed. Max score is 30p; grade of E guaranteed at 15p. Appropriate amount of details required for full marks.

1. **(6p)** Find all solutions to the differential equation $xy' + (x - 2)y = x^4$.
2. **(4p)** Determine the general, real solution to the system

$$\begin{cases} x' = 2x - y \\ y' = x \end{cases}$$

3. **(7p)** Use the power series methods to find the solution to the initial value problem

$$\begin{cases} x^2 y'' + xy' + x^2 y = 0 \\ y(0) = 1 \\ y'(0) = 0 \end{cases}$$

4. **(7p)** (a) Determine all critical points of the autonomous system

$$\begin{cases} x' = -e^x y \\ y' = y^2 - x^2 - 2y + 2x \end{cases}$$

(b) Investigate whether these critical points are asymptotically stable, stable or unstable.

5. **(6p)** Consider the boundary value problem

$$u'' + 2u' + u = 0 \quad \text{in } [0, 1], \quad u(0) + u'(0) = 0, \quad u(1) - u'(1) = 0. \quad (*)$$

(a) Show that this boundary value problem has a unique solution.

(b) Find a Sturm-Liouville boundary value problem with the same solutions as (*).