

Algebraic Topology, VT22.  
Homework Assignment 2.  
Due Thursday February 3.

(1) (2 points) Let  $f: X \rightarrow Y$  be a continuous map. Assume that  $f$  admits a *section*, i.e., a continuous map  $s: Y \rightarrow X$  such that  $fs = 1_Y$ . Show that  $f_*: H_n(X) \rightarrow H_n(Y)$  is surjective for all  $n$ .

(2) (3 points) Show that  $H_n(X \sqcup Y) \cong H_n(X) \oplus H_n(Y)$  for all  $n$ .

(3) (5 points) Consider the unit disk in the complex plane

$$D = \{z \in \mathbb{C} \mid |z| \leq 1\}.$$

Let  $X$  be the quotient space obtained from  $D$  by making the identification

$$z \sim z \cdot e^{\frac{2\pi i}{3}}$$

for every  $z$  on the *boundary* of  $D$ , i.e., for every  $z \in D$  such that  $|z| = 1$ .

(a) Find a  $\Delta$ -structure on  $X$ . (Hint: there exists one with 2 zero-simplices, 4 one-simplices and 3 two-simplices.)

(b) Calculate the  $\Delta$ -homology of  $X$  with this structure.