

Algebraic Topology, VT22.  
Homework Assignment 6.  
Due Thursday March 3.

(1) (5 points)

(a) Give examples of exact sequences of abelian groups

$$A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow E, \quad A' \rightarrow B' \rightarrow C' \rightarrow D' \rightarrow E',$$

such that  $A \cong A'$ ,  $B \cong B'$ ,  $D \cong D'$  and  $E \cong E'$  but  $C \not\cong C'$ .

(Hint: Look for examples where  $A = A' = E = E' = 0$ .)

(b) Why does this not contradict the five-lemma?

(2) (5 points) Compute the homology groups of the space  $\mathbb{R}^m \setminus \{x_1, \dots, x_k\}$ , where  $x_1, \dots, x_k \in \mathbb{R}^m$  is any  $k$ -tuple of distinct points.

(Hint: Use induction on  $k$  and apply the Mayer-Vietoris sequence to the open subsets  $A = \mathbb{R}^m \setminus \{x_1, \dots, x_{k-1}\}$  and  $B = \mathbb{R}^m \setminus \{x_k\}$  of  $\mathbb{R}^m$ .)