Algebraic Topology, VT22. Homework Assignment 7. Due Thursday March 10.

- (1) (5 points) Compute the degrees of the following self-maps of  $S^n$ :
  - (a) Reflection in a line through the origin.
  - (b) Rotation by the angle  $\pi$  in a coordinate plane.
  - (c) The map  $(x_0, \ldots, x_n) \mapsto (x_{\omega_0}, \ldots, x_{\omega_n})$ , where  $\omega$  is a permutation.
  - (d) (Bonus problem) The map  $x \mapsto Ax$ , where A is an orthogonal  $(n+1) \times (n+1)$ -matrix.
- (2) (5 points) Let X be cell complex.
  - (a) Following Hatcher's proof of Theorem 2.35, show that an isomorphism

$$\phi_X \colon H_n(X) \to H_n^{CW}(X)$$

is given explicitly by

$$\phi_X(x) = [j_n(y)],$$

where  $y \in H_n(X^n)$  is any homology class that maps to x under the homomorphism  $H_n(X^n) \to H_n(X)$  and where  $j_n \colon H_n(X^n) \to H_n(X^n, X^{n-1})$  is the canonical homomorphism.

(b) A map  $f: X \to Y$  between cell complexes is called cellular if  $f(X^n) \subseteq Y^n$  for all n. Show that a cellular map induces a homomorphism

$$f_*^{CW}\colon H_n^{CW}(X)\to H_n^{CW}(Y)$$

for all n, and show that the diagram

$$H_n^{CW}(X) \xrightarrow{f_*^{CW}} H_n^{CW}(Y)$$

$$\downarrow^{\phi_X} \qquad \qquad \downarrow^{\phi_Y}$$

$$H_n(X) \xrightarrow{f_*} H_n(Y)$$

is commutative.